



Building the Analytical Bridge From Mission Utility for the Trainer/Warfighter to the Tester/Technologist

**Dr. Paul H. Deitz, Technical Director
U.S. Army Materiel Systems Analysis Activity
ATTN: AMXSY-TD
Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21005-5071
DSN 298-6598, (410) 278-6598, phd@arl.mil**

19 August 1999

Presented at “Testing And Training: A National Partnership 2nd Annual Symposium & Exhibition,” held at the Double Tree Orlando Resort and Conference Center, Orlando, FL, 17-19 August 1999.

AMSAA

/td/phd/t&t99/10



Platform Task to Utility

ACQUIRE



ACQUIRE

ACQUIRE

COMMO



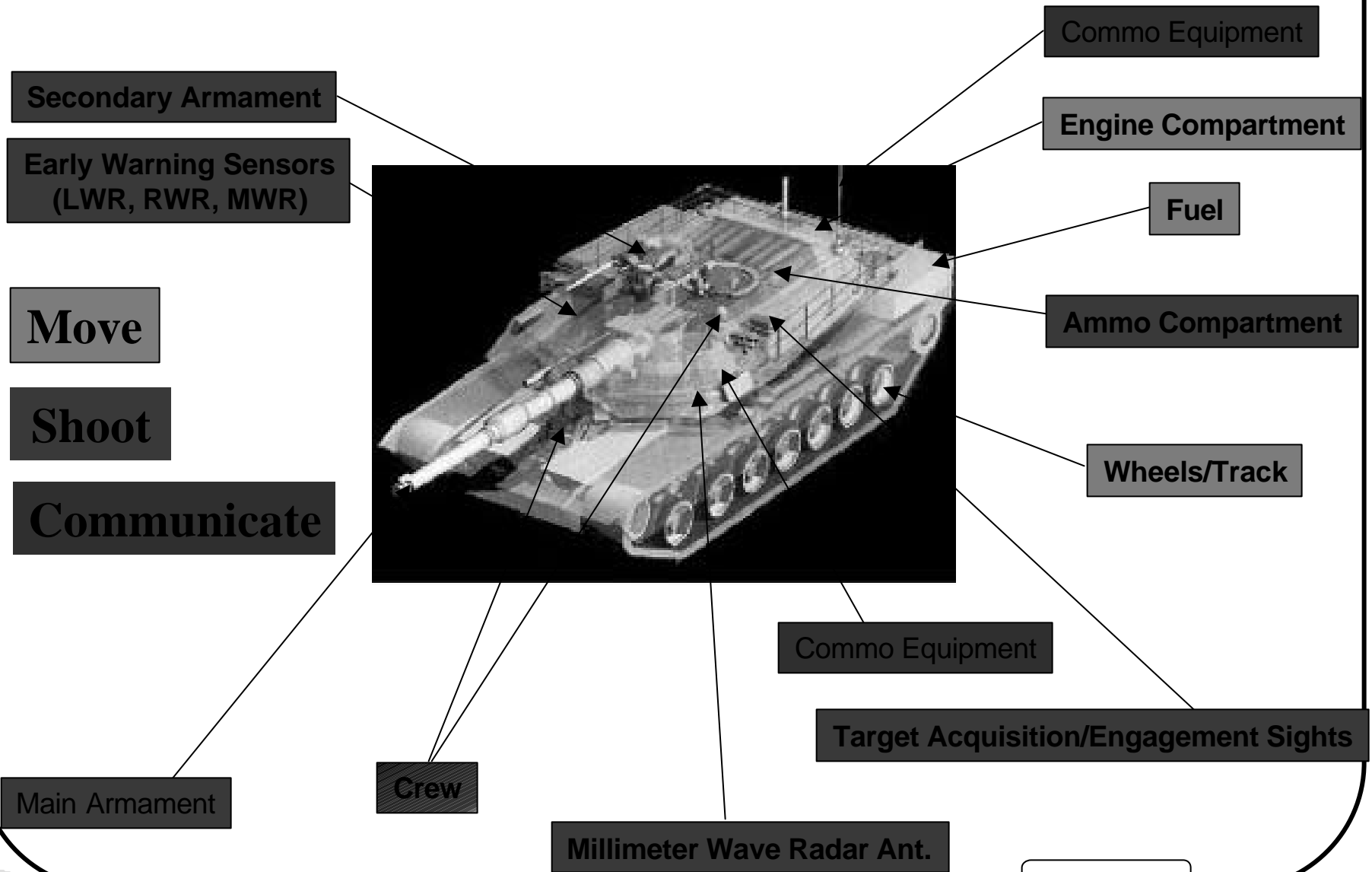
H + 5

ISAA

/td/phd/t&t99/20



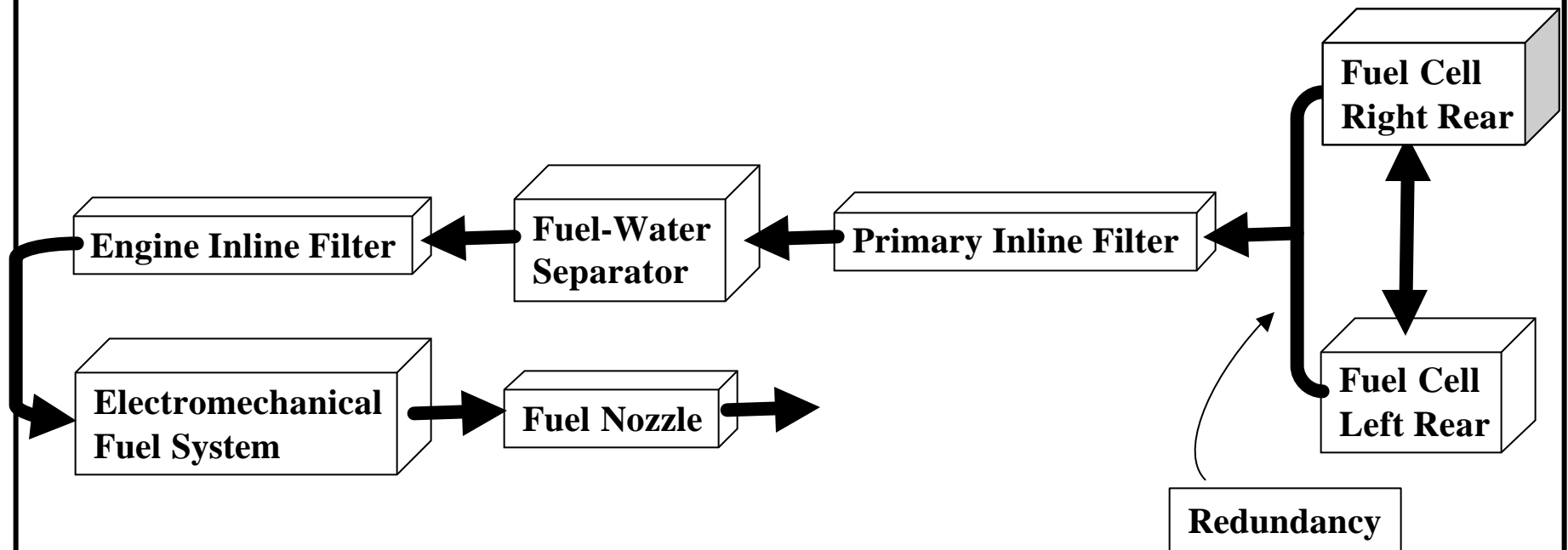
Platform Configuration to Capability



AMSAA



Deactivation Diagram (Fault Tree) Fuel Supply System





Component Risk Mechanisms

(Quasi-) Perm Damage	Temp Damage	Comp Repair/Fix
Ballistic Chemical Laser Directed Energy High-Pwr Laser Nuclear Physics of Failure Logistics Burdens (Fuel, Ammo) Reliability Fair Wear & Tear Fatigue⁺ Heat Stress⁺	Electronic Jamming Cosite Interference	Battle Damage Repair Resupply Sleep⁺

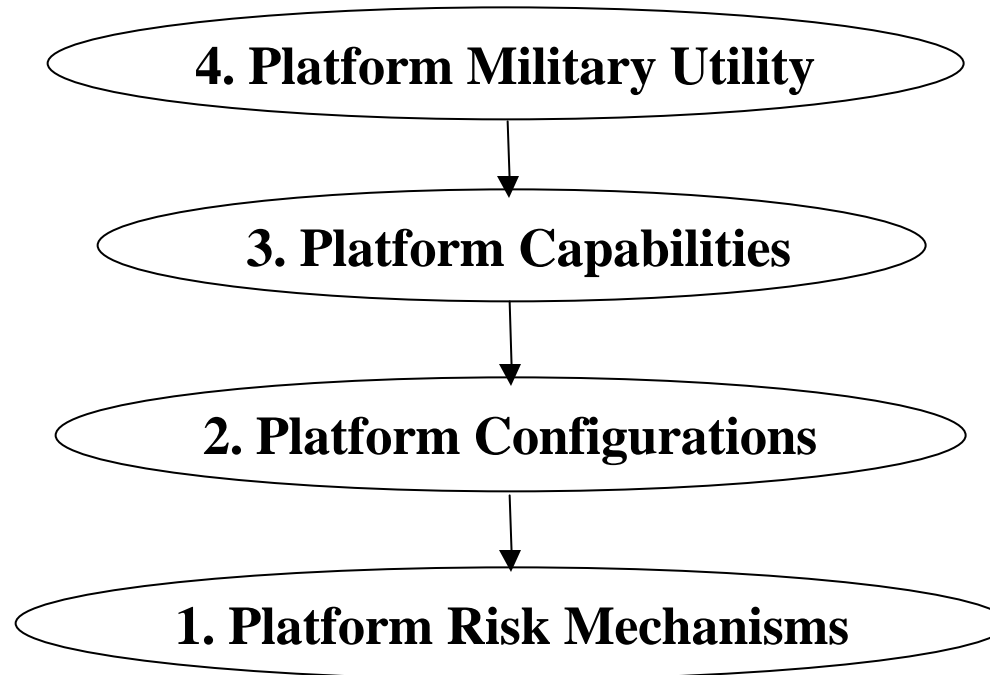
⁺ Personnel Related

AMSAA

/td/phd/t&t99/50

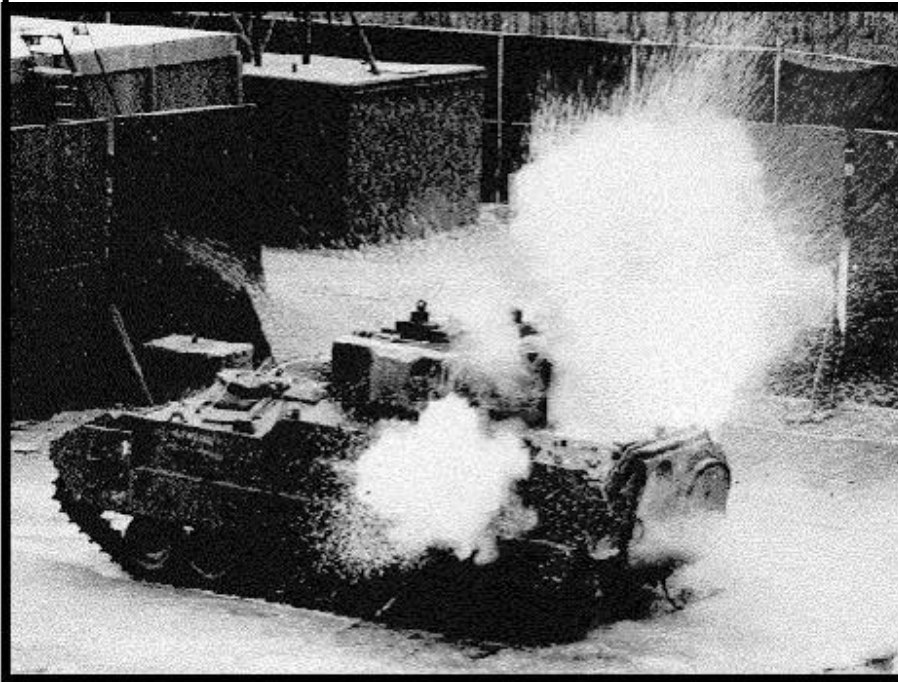


Top-Down Analysis Framework



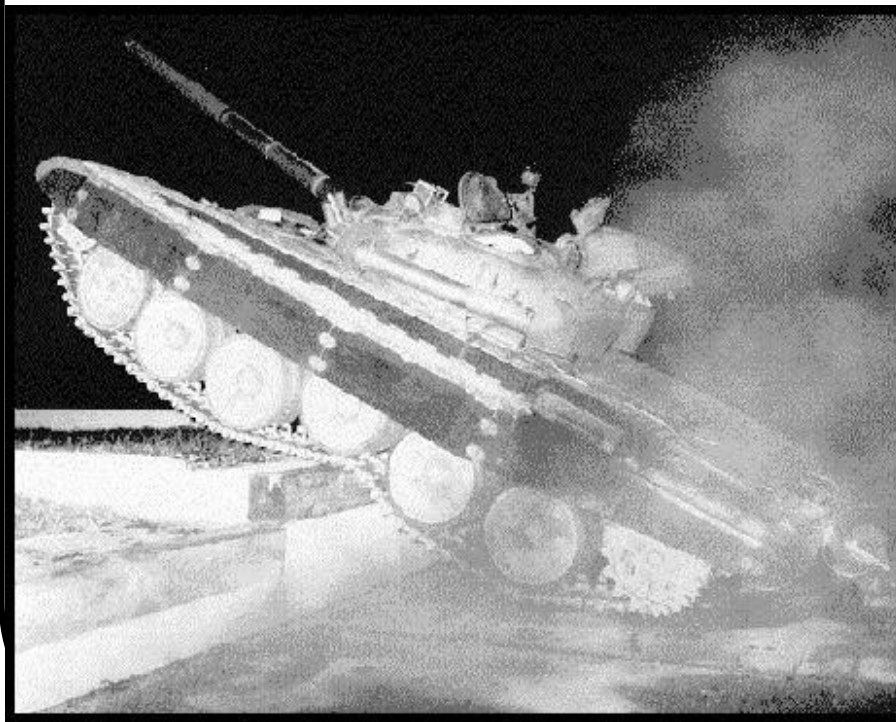


Risk Example: Ballistic Threats





Performance Evaluation



AMSAA

/td/phd/t&t99/80



Utility Assessment



AMSAA

/td/phd/t&t99/90



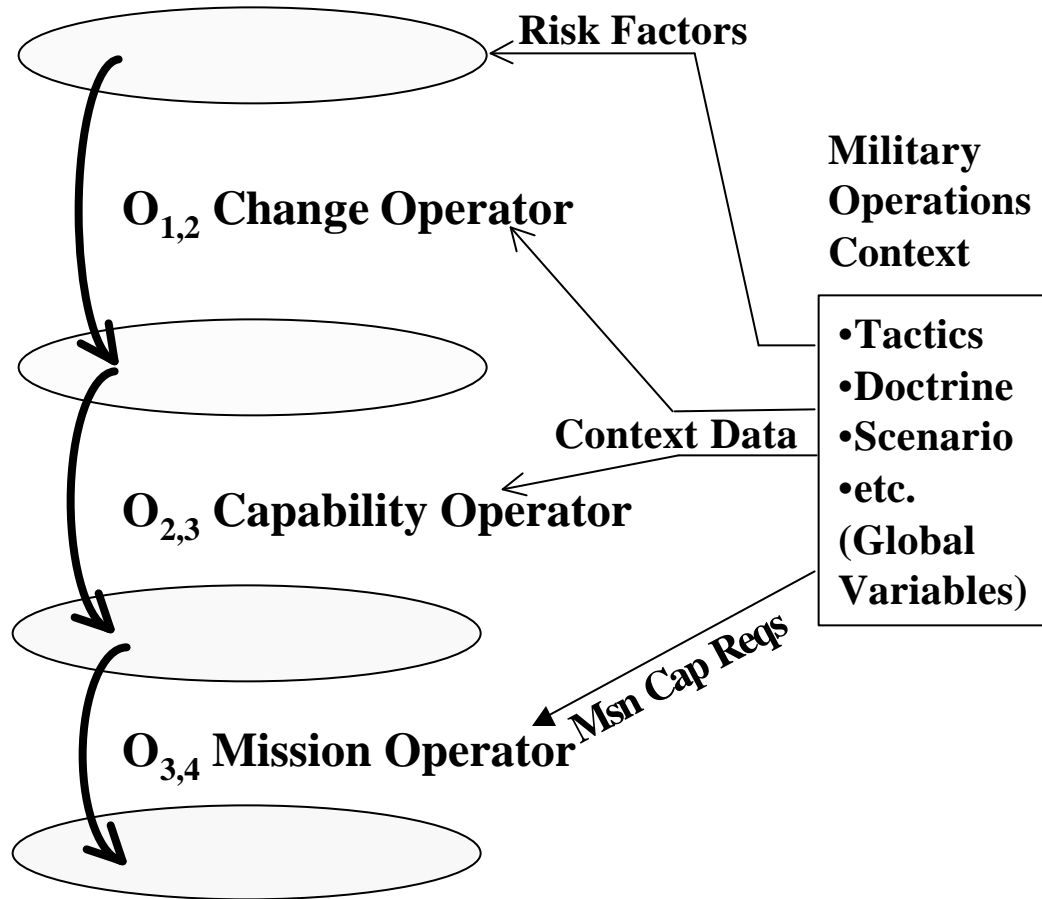
Mission-Based Acquisition Strategy

**Level 1] - Initial
Conditions**

**Level 2] - Platform
Configuration Status**

**Level 3] - Platform
Capability Status**

**Level 4] - Mission
Outcomes Status**

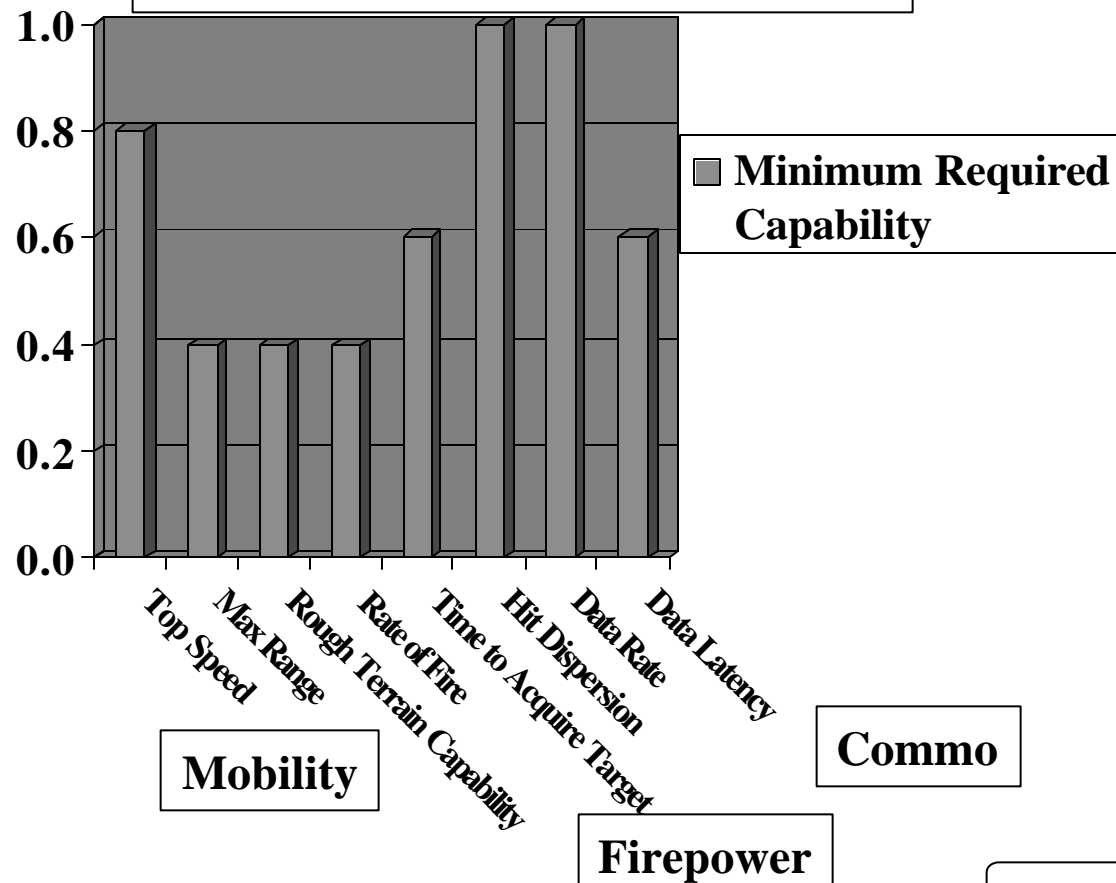




The Fourth Dimension (Mission Scripting/Decomposition)

Mission Script (Time →)

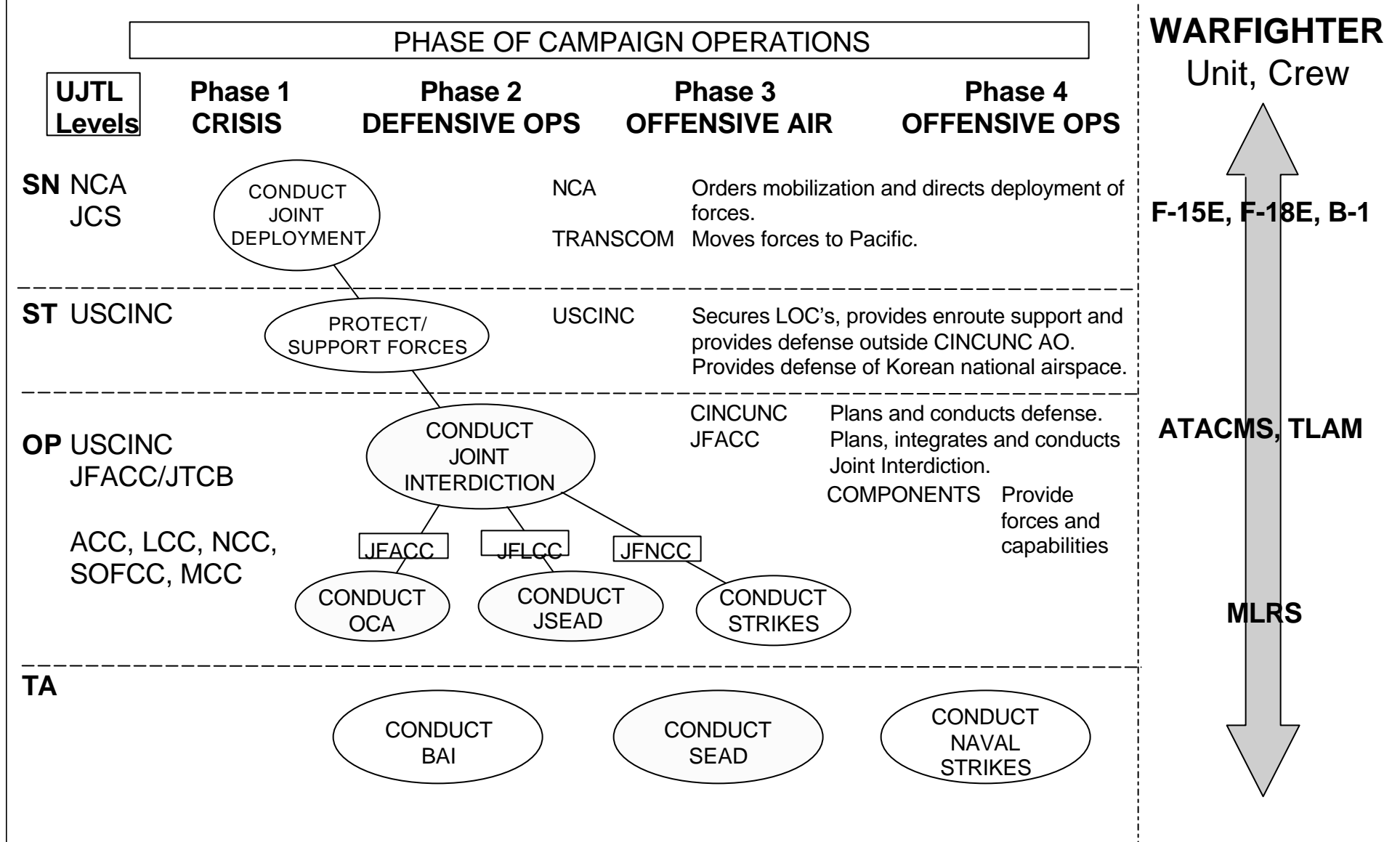
Start Tasks 1 Tasks 2 Tasks n Tasks n Tasks n Tasks n Finish



AMSAA

CMMS: Model Development Process

MISSION THREAD



JWARS SCENARIO

Build 1

**SN LEVEL: US
Mobilization
(CJCS Recommends)**

**Strategic Deployment of
Forces (USTRANSCOM)**

**ST LEVEL: In-Theater
Deployment
(USCENTCOM)**

**Initial Defensive
Operations
(USCENTCOM)**

**OP LEVEL: Plan
Joint Interdiction
(USCENTCOM
{JTCB})**

**Plan and Conduct AI
(HTACC/ACC & Sqdn)**

**TA LEVEL: Conduct
Armed Reconnaissance in a
Specific Area (AI)(Fighter
Wing)**

**Generate Sorties over
Target
(Fighter Squadron)**

**WF LEVEL: Break the
Frag & Prepare Acft
(Fighter Wing)**

**Plan and Fly the Mission
(Aircrews)**

**IRAN, IRAQ AND
THE CAUCASUS**

300 Miles

300 km

Basics

Production

Library



Ahlaze, the Arizona slips beneath the water

Level 4] - Mission Outcomes Status



Measure? Avoidance



More US Marines won the Medal of Honor on Iwo Jima than in any other battle in US History. In 36 days of fighting there were **25,851 US casualties** (1 in 3 were killed or wounded). Virtually all 22,000 Japanese perished.



Loss Exchange Ratio (LER)



AMSAA



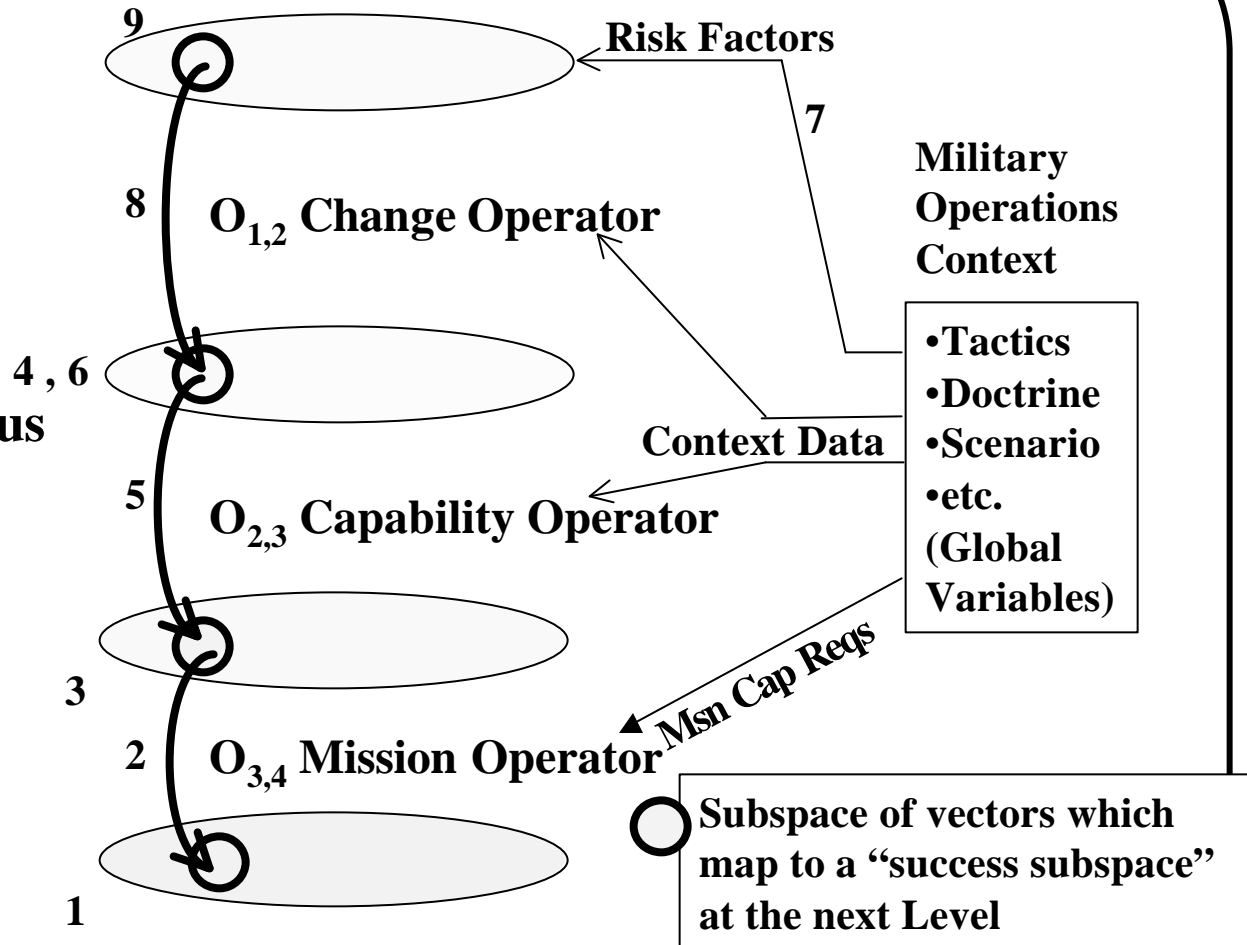
Mission-Based Acquisition Strategy

Level 1] - Initial Conditions

Level 2] - Platform Configuration Status

Level 3] - Platform Capability Status

Level 4] - Mission Outcomes Status



Logic Instantiation/Exercise:

- | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 1 Define Desired Mission (s) Outcomes | 4 Develop Point Designs | 7 Develop Mission-Related Risk Factors |
| 2 Develop Mission Mapping(s) | 5 Develop Capability Mappings | 8 Generate Required Change Operators |
| 3 Define Mission-Relevant Capabilities | 6 Estimate Cost for Each Design | |
- 9 Exercise logic to: a] assess risk(s), b] estimate any change in component status, c] estimate any change in platform capabilities, d] check mission outcome(s), if favorable, e] proceed to next mission task(s) or end of mission.



The End

**Our
Vision**

**Provide our DoD and Industry partners
with Total C4I2WS Package Solutions
at Reduced Cost, Time, and Risk,
through
an integrated System of Systems approach**

**Our
Thrusts**

**Full
Spectrum
of
Modeling &
Simulation
Tools**

**Collaborative
& Integration**

**Full
Spectrum
of
Rapid
Prototyping
Tools**

**Development
Environment**

**Full
Spectrum
of
Technology
Products &
Systems**

**Resulting
Functionality/
Attributes**

**Rapidly
Reconfigurable,
Extensible, and
Scalable**

**Reuses
Tools over
Product Lifecycle
and across
Applications**

**Supports
Constructive
Virtual, Live
Experimentation**

**Leverages
DoD SBA
Initiatives &
Standards**

**Provides
Family of C4IWS
Models usable by
DoD M&S
Community**

**Compliant with
DII/DMSO
Standards**

CECOM - Holinko

Tiers of Modeling and Simulation

Operational

Synthetic Theater of War (STOW)

Military Worth

System

System trade-offs
Traffic Loading

System Engineering

Technical

Sub-system trade-offs
Engineering/ Physics

*Sub-system Design,
e.g., Sensor Suite*

CECOM - Holinko

